Table 3.1   Features not embodied in wording

Status	linguistic		non-linguistic
Description	systematic (grammatical/ phonological features of the [English] language)	non-systematic (vocal and gestural variations that carry meaning in [English] speech	individual (patterns outside the individual's control that display his/her identity)
Technical name	prosodies	paralanguage	indexical features
Principal types	intonation (tonicity and tone) rhythm 'phrasing' and pausing	tamber (breathy, creaky etc. voice qualities) tempo loudness facial and bodily gestures	pitch range (soprano–bass) resonance tension [+ individual preferences for certain prosodic and paralinguistic patterns]