

flattened C												pointed C																												
dental C				cerebral C				palatal C _y				labial C _w		velar C _a		alveolar C																								
C ^a V	C ^w V	C ^a V	C ^w V	C ^a V	C ^w V	C ^a V	C ^w V	C ^a V	C ^w V	C ^a V	C ^w V	C ^a V	C ^w V	C ^a V	C ^w V	C ^a V	C ^w V	C ^a V	C ^w V	C ^a V	C ^w V	C ^a V	C ^w V																	
obstr	early (unaspirated)			C ^a V _y zan can san	C ^w V _y zuan cuan suan	C ^a V _y zhan chan shan ran	C ^w V _y zhuan chuan shuan ruan	C ^a V _y jian qian xian yan nian lian	C ^w V _y juan kan fan wan man	C ^a V _w ban pan fan wan mian	C ^w V _w bian pian	C ^a V _w gan kan han an	C ^w V _w guan kuan huan	C ^a V _w dan tan	C ^w V _w duan tuan	C ^a V _y nuan luan	V _v	V ^y																						
	late (aspirated)																																							
	late (voiceless fric)																																							
	cont	early onset		fricative appr	nasal lateral	C ^a V _y zai cai sai	C ^w V _y zhai chai shai	C ^a V _y zhuai chuai shuai	C ^w V _y bai pai wai mai	C ^a V _y gai kai hai ai	C ^w V _y guai kuai huai	C ^a V _y dai tai nai lai	C ^w V _y C ^a V _y	V _v	V ^y																									
		V _v																																						
				C ^a V _w zang cang sang	C ^w V _w	C ^a V _w zhang chang shang rang	C ^w V _w zhuang chuang shuang	C ^a V _w jiang qiang xiang yang niang liang	C ^w V _w bang pang fang wang mang	C ^a V _w guang kang hang ang	C ^w V _w dang tang nang lang	C ^a V _w C ^y V _w	C ^y V _w	V _v	V ^w																									
				C ^a V _w zao cao sao	C ^w V _w	C ^a V _w zhao chao shao rao	C ^w V _w	C ^a V _w jiao qiao xiao yao niao lia	C ^w V _w bao pao mao	C ^a V _w biao piao miao	C ^w V _w gao kao hao ao	C ^a V _w nao lao	C ^y V _w C ^a V _w	C ^y V _w V _v	V _v	V ^w																								
				C ^a V _a za ca sa	C ^w V _a	C ^a V _a zha cha sha	C ^w V _a zhua chu shua (rua)	C ^a V _a jia qia xia ya lia	C ^w V _a ba pa fa wa ma	C ^a V _a ga ka ha a	C ^w V _a gua kua hua	C ^a V _a da ta na la	C ^y V _a C ^w V _a	C ^y V _a V ^a	V _v	V ^a																								
				C ^a Ξ _v zen cen sen	C ^w Ξ _v	C ^a Ξ _v zhen chen shen	C ^w Ξ _v zhun chen shun	C ^a Ξ _v jin qin xin yin nin lin	C ^w Ξ _v jun qun xun yun	C ^a Ξ _v ben pen fen wen men	C ^w Ξ _v bin pin	C ^a Ξ _v gen ken hen en	C ^w Ξ _v gun kun hun	C ^a Ξ _v (den)	C ^y Ξ _v C ^w Ξ _v	C ^y Ξ _v dun tun nun lun	V _v	V ^y																						
				C ^a Ξ _v zei	C ^w Ξ _v	C ^a Ξ _v zui cui sui	C ^w Ξ _v zhei chui shui rui	C ^a Ξ _v zhui chui shui rui	C ^w Ξ _v	C ^a Ξ _v bei pei fei wei mei	C ^w Ξ _v	C ^a Ξ _v gei hei (ei)	C ^w Ξ _v gui kui hui	C ^a Ξ _v dei nei lei	C ^y Ξ _v C ^w Ξ _v	C ^y Ξ _v dui tui lei	V _v	V ^y																						
				C ^a Ξ _w zeng ceng seng	C ^w Ξ _w	C ^a Ξ _w zheng cheng sheng	C ^w Ξ _w zhong chong rong	C ^a Ξ _w jing qing xing ying ning ling	C ^w Ξ _w jiong qiong xiong yong	C ^a Ξ _w beng peng feng weng meng	C ^w Ξ _w bing ping	C ^a Ξ _w geng keng heng (eng)	C ^w Ξ _w gong kong hong	C ^a Ξ _w deng teng	C ^y Ξ _w C ^w Ξ _w	C ^y Ξ _w ding ting nong long	V _v	V ^w																						
				C ^a Ξ _w zou cou sou	C ^w Ξ _w	C ^a Ξ _w zhou chou shou rou	C ^w Ξ _w	C ^a Ξ _w jiu qiu xiu you niu liu	C ^w Ξ _w	C ^a Ξ _w pou fou mou	C ^w Ξ _w	C ^a Ξ _w gou kou hou ou	C ^w Ξ _w	C ^a Ξ _w dou tou nou lou	C ^y Ξ _w C ^w Ξ _w	C ^y Ξ _w	V _v	V ^w																						
				C ^a Ξ _a ze ce se	C ^w Ξ _a	C ^a Ξ _a zhe che she re	C ^w Ξ _a	C ^a Ξ _a zhuo chu shuo ruo	C ^w Ξ _a	C ^a Ξ _a jie qie xie ye nie lie	C ^w Ξ _a	C ^a Ξ _a bo po fo wo	C ^w Ξ _a	C ^a Ξ _a bie pie mie	C ^w Ξ _a	C ^a Ξ _a ge ke he e	C ^y Ξ _a C ^w Ξ _a	C ^y Ξ _a die tie (ne) le	C ^w Ξ _a duo tuo nuo luo	V _v	V ^a																			
				C ^a Υ _v zi ci si	C ^w Υ _v	C ^a Υ _v zu cu su	C ^w Υ _v zhi chi shi ri	C ^a Υ _v zhu chu shu ru	C ^w Υ _v ji qi xi yi ni li	C ^a Υ _v ju qu xu yu nü lü	C ^w Υ _v bu pu fu wu mu	C ^a Υ _v bi pi mi	C ^w Υ _v gu ku hu	C ^a Υ _v	C ^y Υ _v C ^w Υ _v	C ^y Υ _v di ti nu lu	V _v	Υ																						