



Fig. 10-15 Modality system, up to the point now reached in the text

Table 10(4) Key to example in Figure 10-16

	probability	positive	high	implicit	subjective
1	"	"	"	"	subjective
2	"	"	median	"	subjective
3	"	"	"	"	subjective
4	"	"	low	"	subjective
5	"	"	"	"	subjective
6	"	negative:	high	"	subjective
7	"	transferred	"	"	subjective
8	"	direct	median	implicit	subjective
9	"	transferred	"	implicit	subjective
10	"	direct	low	implicit	subjective
11	"	transferred	"	implicit	subjective
12	"	direct	high	implicit	subjective
13	"	transferred	"	implicit	subjective
14	"	positive	low	implicit	subjective
15	"	transferred	high	implicit	subjective
16	obligation	"	median	"	subjective
17	"	positive	"	"	subjective
18	"	transferred	low	"	subjective
19	"	direct	high	"	subjective
20	"	transferred	"	"	subjective
21	"	negative:	high	"	subjective
22	"	transferred	low	"	subjective
23	"	direct	median	implicit	subjective
24	"	transferred	"	implicit	subjective
25	"	direct	high	implicit	subjective
26	"	transferred	low	implicit	subjective
27	"	direct	high	implicit	subjective
28	"	transferred	"	implicit	subjective
29	"	positive	low	implicit	subjective
30	"	transferred	high	implicit	subjective

proposition positive	Probability proposition negative	Value	proposition positive	Obligation proposition negative
[that is John]	→ [that isn't John]		[do that!]	→ [don't do that!]
1 that must be John	7 that can't be John	high	16 you must do that	22 you can't do that
2 that certainly is John	8 that certainly isn't John		17 you're required to do that	23 you're required not to do that
	9 it isn't possible that's John			24 you're not allowed to do that
3 that will be John	10 that won't be John	median	18 you should do that	25 you shouldn't do that
4 that probably is John	11 that probably isn't John		19 you're supposed to do that	26 you're supposed not to do that
	12 it isn't probable that's John			27 you're not supposed to do that
5 that may be John	13 that needn't be John	low	20 you can do that	28 you needn't do that
6 that possibly is John	14 that possibly isn't John		21 you're allowed to do that	29 you're allowed not to do that
	15 it isn't certain that's John			30 you're not required to do that
[that isn't John]	[that is John]		[don't do that!]	[do that!]

Figure 10-16 Probability and obligation with positive and negative propositions and proposals
(Note: No. 22 is now more commonly *mustn't*, from the direct negative *must not*.)